

# Staying on the sidelines until progress becomes visible - Hold

Enapter reported weak H1 results, with revenues down by 32% yoy to EUR 5.6m and EBITDA loss widening to EUR -8.1m, both well below our expectations. However, the guidance cut weighs even more on the sentiment, as the anticipated cost improvements have not materialized and EBITDA breakeven is now pushed out by at least another year. H1 order intake also provides little confidence for 2026e, unless demand picks up soon. We lower our estimates to below the guidance ranges and downgrade to Hold (prev. Buy), with a new TP of EUR 1.80 (prev. EUR 7.00). We now prefer to remain on the sideline until clearer progress on execution and demand becomes visible.

# H1 marked by delayed deliveries and cost pressure

Enapter reported weaker-than-expected H1 results, with revenues down by c.32% yoy to EUR 5.6m (PASe: EUR 7.3m), mainly due to lower single-core sales and delayed deliveries of two Nexus systems. Burdened by the lower topline development and an unfavorable product mix as well as higher material costs, EBITDA came in at EUR -8.1m (PASe: -4.4m), reflecting that expected cost savings are not yet materializing. Overall, the figures highlight the need for a stronger H2 performance to meet the revised full-year guidance.

## Guidance cut - execution delay weighs on outlook

Enapter has issued a significant downgrade to its 2025e outlook following delays in production and acceptance processes at its JV with Wolong. According to the management, the setback, which is mainly due to certification requirements and customer-specific adaptations for its large-scale electrolyzer, will lead to a shift of revenues into 2026. As a consequence, the company now guides revenues of EUR 20-22m (prev. EUR 39-42m). The downgrade of the EBITDA target to EUR -9m to -10m (prev. EUR -2m to breakeven) appears even more severe. The lower end of the revenue guidance implies H2e revenues of EUR 11.7m, which seems achievable but remains challenging against the backdrop of ongoing difficulties with the production ramp-up at Wolong. From the JV with Wolong, we had anticipated a faster ramp-up given the partner's industrial background, and visible cost-saving potential for Enapter. For the time being, however, both elements have yet to materialize, and will take longer than initially expected. The profit warning effectively pushes the timeline to profitability back by at least one year and is likely to trigger additional liquidity needs in the meantime. Moreover, subdued demand in H1 (order intake of EUR 6.4m versus EUR 23.4m in H1 2024) provides little optimism for 2026e. Considering the current order backlog of EUR 45m, of which c.53%/EUR 24m is expected to materialize in 2026e, additional growth prospects appear rather limited without a meaningful pick-up in new demand.

EURm	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Revenues	32	21	17	30	58
EBITDA	1	(7)	(11)	(6)	5
EBIT	(3)	(15)	(15)	(10)	0
EPS	(0.26)	(0.75)	(0.65)	(0.47)	(0.14)
EPS adj	-	-	-	-	-
DPS	-	-	-	-	-
EV/EBITDA	-	-	-	-	20.4
EV/EBIT	-	-	-	-	-
P/E adj	-	-	-	-	-
P/B	3.38	1.81	1.13	1.56	1.76
ROE (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Div yield (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Net debt	25	33	42	34	37

Source: Pareto Securities

Target price (EUR)	1.8	•	BUY	$\neg$
Share price (EUR)	1.9	-	HOLD	$\leftarrow$
		$\forall$	SELL	

## Forecast changes

%	2025e	2026e	2027e
Revenues	(58)	(50)	NM
EBITDA	NM	NM	NM
EBIT adj	NM	NM	NM
EPS reported	(72)	NM	NM
EPS adj	NM	NM	NM

Source: Pareto Securities

Ticker	H2O, H2O GR
Sector	Renewables & Clean Tech
Shares fully diluted (m)	30.6
Market cap (EURm)	58
Net debt (EURm)	42
Minority interests (EURm)	0
Enterprise value 25e (EURm)	100
Free float (%)	40

## Performance



Source: FactSet

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## **Analysts**

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# Review H1 2025

		Actual		H1 2025e		
EURm	H1 2025	H1 2024	yoy	PASe	delta	
Revenues	5.6	8.3	-31.7%	7.3	-22.7%	
EBITDA	(8.1)	(3.0)	nm	(4.4)	84.3%	
EBIT	(11.1)	(5.2)	nm	(6.9)	61.4%	
Net income	(13.7)	(7.9)	nm	(7.4)	85.4%	

Source: Company and Pareto Securities

### DCF mode

			Phase I					Phase II			Phase III
EURm	2025e	2026e	2027e	2028e	2029e	2030e	2031e	2032e	2033e	2034e	
Revenues	17	30	58	84	105	128	152	179	203	224	
growth rate	-20.7%	77.1%	93.9%	44.3%	25.2%	21.4%	18.6%	17.6%	13.8%	10.0%	
EBIT	(15)	(10)	0	9	13	15	17	19	21	22	
EBIT margin	-86.6%	-32.5%	0.3%	11.0%	12.1%	11.7%	11.3%	10.8%	10.4%	10.0%	
Tax	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(5)	(5)	(6)	(6)	
Tax rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	
D&A	4	4	5	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	
% of sales	24.7%	13.3%	7.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	
Capex	(6)	(6)	(6)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
% of sales	35.3%	19.9%	10.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	
Change in WC	5	20	(1)	(6)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(4)	
% of sales	-27.0%	-68.0%	1.8%	7.7%	5.0%	4.5%	4.0%	3.5%	3.0%	2.0%	
Free Cash Flow growth rate	(12)	<b>9</b> nm	( <b>2</b> ) nm	3 nm	<b>7</b> nm	<b>5</b> -26%	6 13.2%	<b>8</b> 23.1%	9 19.0%	<b>12</b> 27.2%	<b>170</b> 2.0%
Present Value FCF	nm (12)	nm 8	(2)	nm 2	nm 5	-26% <b>3</b>	13.2%	23.1% <b>4</b>	19.0%	27.2%	2.0% <b>7</b> 7
Tresent value i oi	(12)		(-)								
PV Phase I		1			Risk free	rate	3.00%		Target ed	ı ratio	75%
PV Phase II		21			Premium	Equity	5.00%		Beta		1.4
PV Phase III		77			Premium	Debt	5.00%		WACC		9.0%
Enterprise value		99			Sensi	+ivity		Gro	wth in ph	ase III	
- Net Debt (Cash)		43			Jensi	livity	1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%
- Pension Provisions		-				8.1%	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2
- Minorities & Peripherals		(0)			W	8.5%	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7
+ MV of financial assets		(-)			A	9.0%	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3
- Paid-out dividends for last FY					C C	9.4%	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
+/- Other EV items					·	9.8%	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Equity value		56									
Number of shares		30.6									
Value per share (EUR)		1.8									
Current Price (EUR		1.9									
Upside		-3%									
Opolac		0,0									

PROFIT & LOSS (fiscal year) (EURm)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Revenues	2	8	15	32	21	17	30	58
EBITDA	(3)	(8)	(11)	1	(7)	(11)	(6)	5
Depreciation & amortisation	(1)	(1)	(2)	(4)	(6)	(4)	(4)	(5)
EBIT	(4)	(9)	(13)	(3)	(15)	(15)	(10)	0
Net interest	(0)	(0)	(0)	(4)	(6)	(5)	(4)	(4)
Other financial items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit before taxes	(4)	(9)	(13)	(6)	(21)	(19)	(14)	(4)
Taxes	(0)	0	(0)	(1)	0	-		-
Minority interest	Ó	-	Ó	Ô	(0)	_	-	_
Net profit	(4)	(9)	(13)	(7)	(21)	(19)	(14)	(4)
EPS reported	(1.23)	(0.38)	(0.50)	(0.26)	(0.75)	(0.65)	(0.47)	(0.14)
EPS adjusted	· · ·	-	-	-	` <i>-</i>	` <i>-</i>		-
DPS	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	_
BALANCE SHEET (EURm)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Tangible non current assets	3	24	68	73	71	-	-	-
Other non-current assets	4	7	10	13	15	88	90	91
Other current assets	3	11	24	41	53	46	31	48
Cash & equivalents	4	20	5	15	5	2	10	7
Total assets	15	62	108	141	143	136	130	146
Total equity	9	47	86	80	66	51	37	33
Interest-bearing non-current debt	-	3	2	38	32	39	39	39
Interest-bearing current debt	-	1	1	1	5	5	5	5
Other Debt	6	12	18	22	40	41	49	69
Total liabilites & equity	15	62	108	141	143	136	130	146
CASH FLOW (EURm)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Cash earnings	(2)	(7)	(21)	(38)	(18)	(3)	34	2
Change in working capital	0	(1)	5	24	10	(5)	(20)	1
Cash flow from investments	(4)	(25)	(49)	(10)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Cash flow from financing	9	48	50	36	5	11	-	-
Net cash flow	3	15	(15)	10	(10)	(3)	8	(3)
VALUATION (EURm)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Share price (EUR end)	26.6	23.3	14.2	10.0	4.15	1.90	1.90	1.90
Number of shares end period	3	24	27	27	29	31	31	31
Net interest bearing debt	(4)	(16)	(2)	25	33	42	34	37
Enterprise value	73	553	385	296	153	100	93	95
EV/Sales	35.4	-	26.3	9.4	7.1	5.9	3.1	1.6
EV/EBITDA	-	_		-		-	-	20.4
EV/EBIT	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
P/E reported	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-
P/E adjusted	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	_
P/B	8.9	12.2	4.5	3.4	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.8
FINANCIAL ANALYSIS	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
ROE adjusted (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend yield (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EBITDA margin (%)	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	8.0
EDIT : (0/)								~ ~
EBIT margin (%)	-	-		-	- (4.00)	- (4.00)	-	0.3
EBIT margin (%) NIBD/EBITDA EBITDA/Net interest	- 1.46	2.06	- 0.17	- 16.51	(4.69)	(4.02)	(5.98)	0.3 8.00 1.04

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# **Enapter AG**

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Aker ASA	500	1 029
Aker BP		38 435
Austevoll Seafood		4 100
AutoStore		204 003
B3 Consulting Group		3 451
Bahnhof		3 636
BioInvent		15 000
Boliden		1 250
Bonheur		31 014
Borregaard ASA		901
Bouvet		3 527
BW Energy		50 959
BW Offshore		3 000
Cambi		26 277
Camurus AB		85
DNB		36 622
DNO		51 830
DOF		7 632
Elektroimportøren		48 800
Elkem		360 800
Elliptic Laboratories		46 892
Elmera Group ASA		9 555
Elopak		50 000
Entra ASA		10 070
Envipco Holding		1 691
Equinor		6 176
Europris		20 019
Evolution		502
Flex LNG		253
Frontline		16 931
Gentoo Media		10 010
Getinge		260
Gjensidige Forsikring		2 872
Grieg Seafood		11 700
Hafnia Ltd.		26 785

Company	Analyst holdings*	Total holdings
Hennes & Mauritz B		1 085
Hexagon Composites		3 126
Himalaya Shipping		8 079
Höegh Autoliners		1 863
Instabank International Petroleum Corp		130 000 7 901
International Seaways		250
Kambi Group plc		430
Kid ASA		587
Kitron Komplett ASA		12 045 508 114
Kongsberg Gruppen		955
Lerøy Seafood Group		38 726
Link Mobility Group		126 871
Lundin Mining Corp.		7 897 67 000
Magnora ASA Moreld		84 020
Morrow Bank		881 200
Mowi		4 278
MPC Container Ships		3 224
Mutares SE & Co. KGaA Måsøval		433 30 000
NorAm Drilling		5 000
Nordic Semiconductor		48 212
Nordnet		6 239
Norsk Hydro		82 026 72 974
Norske Skog Odfjell Drilling		3 000
Odfjell SE		16 000
Odfjell Technology		79 575
Okeanis Eco Tankers		4 372
Orkla Panoro Energy		5 605 32 370
Pareto Bank		1 251 262
Pexip Holding		818 261
Protector Forsikring		9 810
Rogaland Sparebank SalMar		8 906 6 909
SATS ASA		2 784
Schibsted		266
Scorpio Tankers		5 000
Seadrill Ltd		3 641 656
Securitas AB Shelf Drilling		19 250
SoftwareOne		19 408
Solstad Maritime		4 579
SpareBank 1 Nord-Norge		10 784 11 989
SpareBank 1 SMN SpareBank 1 Sør-Norge		42 324
SpareBank 1 Østfold Akershus		1 240
SpareBank 1 Østlandet		20 776
Sparebanken Møre		3 882
Sparebanken Norge Sparebanken Øst		68 059 25 645
Star Bulk Carriers		3 500
Stolt-Nielsen		12 000
Stora Enso		40 296
Storebrand Storytel		4 831 22 115
Subsea 7		5 282
Telenor		7 873
Telia Company		5 000
TGS Thule Group		1 302 475
Tomra Systems ASA		2 040
TORM		2 000
Transocean		10 000
Valaris		3 577 11 000
Ventura Offshore Holding Ltd. Vestas Wind Systems		11 000 1 275
Vicore Pharma Holding AB		6 700
Vår Energi		342 407
Wallenius Wilhelmsen Wilh. Wilhelmsen Holding		2 500 910
Yara		910 19 266
Zaptec		32 500

This overview is updated monthly (last updated 15.09.2025).

 ${}^*\! Analyst\ holdings\ refers\ to\ positions\ held\ by\ the\ Pareto\ Securities\ AS\ analyst\ covering\ the\ company.$ 

# Appendix B

Disclosure requirements in accordance with Article 6(1)(c)(iii) of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958

Overview over issuers of financial instruments where Pareto Securities AS have prepared or distributed investment recommendation, where Pareto Securities AS have been lead manager/co-lead manager or have rendered publicly known not immaterial investment banking services over the previous 12 months:

Mutares SE & Co. KGaA Argeo BlueNord Nordic Aqua Partne Nordic Halibut Bonheur Capsol Technologies AS OKFA ctor Forsikring DNO Dorian LPG REC Silicon Samara Asset Group Scorpio Tankers SFL Corp. ShaMaran Petroleum Genel Energy Golar LNG Hawk Infinity Software Link Mobility Group Moreld Morrow Bank MPC Container Ships Vow Green Metals

This overview is updated monthly (this overview is for the period 01.09.2024 – 31.08.2025).

# Appendix C

Disclosure requirements pursuant to the Norwegian Securities Trading Regulation § 3-11 (4)

#### Distribution of recommendations

Recommendation	% distribution
Buy	65%
Hold	29%
Sell	2%
Not rated	4%

#### Distribution of recommendations (transactions\*)

Recommendation	% distribution
Buy	67%
Hold	11%
Sell	4%
Not rated	19%

Companies under coverage with which Pareto Securities Group has on-going or completed public investment banking services in the previous 12 months

This overview is updated monthly (last updated 15.09.2025).

# Appendix D

This section applies to research reports prepared by Pareto Securities AB.

### Disclosure of positions in financial instruments

The beneficial holding of Pareto Securities AB is 0,5 % or more of the total share capital of the following companies included in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe: None

Pareto Securities AB has material holdings of other financial instruments than shares issued by the following companies included in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe: None

### Disclosure of assignments and mandates

Overview over issuers of financial instruments where Pareto Securities AB has prepared or distributed investment recommendation, where Pareto Securities AB has been lead manager or co-lead manager or has rendered publicly known not immaterial investment banking services over the previous twelve months:

ADDvise Group AB B3 Consulting Group Cibus Nordic Real Estate AB Cinis Fertilizer AB Gaming Innovation Group Plc Gentoo Media Inc. HANZA AB Qliro AB Scandinavian Astor Group AB Scandinavian Enviro Systems AB Surgical Science Sweden AB Teneo Al AB Xbrane Biopharma AB Verve Group SE Vicore Pharna Holding AB VNV Global AB

Members of the Pareto Group provide market making or other liquidity providing services to the following companies included in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe:

Lundin Gold Maximum Entertainment AB Mentice AB Implantica AG Webrock Ventures AB

Members of the Pareto Group have entered into agreements concerning the inclusion of the company in question in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe with the following

Member of the Pareto Group is providing Business Management services to the following companies:

Hallsell Property Invest AB Korsängen Fastighets AB (publ) Krona Public Real Estate AB Logistri Fastighets AB Aarhus Rssidentials One Publicus Fastighets AB Backaheden Fastighets AB Blue Yield AB Bonäsudden Holding AB (publ) Borglanda Fastighets AB Origa Care AB (publ) Preservium Property AB Solbox AB

Members of the Pareto Group have entered into agreements concerning the inclusion of the company in question in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe with the following companies: None

This overview is updated monthly (last updated 15.09.2025).

## Appendix E

Disclosure requirements in accordance with Article 6(1)(c)(i) of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958

### **Designated Sponsor**

Pareto Securities acts as a designated sponsor for the following companies, including the provision of bid and ask offers. Therefore, we regularly possess shares of the company in our proprietary trading books. Pareto Securities receives a commission from the company for the provision of the designated sponsor services.

ad pepper media International N.V.
Corestate Capital Holding S.A.
Daldrup & Söhne
DF Deutsche Forfalt
Deutsche Rohstoff AG
Enapter
Energiekontor AG
FORIS AG
Gesco SE
GFT Technologies SE
Heidelberg Pharma
Huddlestock Fintech AS
INTERSHOP Communications

IVU Traffic
Kontron
Logwin
MAX Automation SE
Merkur Privatbank
Meta Wolf
MLP SE
MPC Container Ships ASA
Mutares SE
OVB Holding
ProCredit Holding
PSI Software SE

IVU Traffic

PWO
Pyrum Innovations
Redcare Pharmacy N.V.
ReFuels N.V.
RENK Group AG
Seven Principles
SMT Scharf
Surteco SE
Syzyay

Syzygy TTL Beteiligungs- und Grundbesitz Uzin Utz SE

# Appendix F

Disclosure requirements in accordance with Article 6(1)(c)(iv) of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958

### Sponsored Research

Pareto Securities has entered into an agreement with these companies about the preparation of research reports and - in return - receives compensation.

Alpcot Holding BB Biotech CLIQ Digital Daldrup & Söhne Enapter Expres2ion Biotech Holding AB GFT Technologies HZAPEX Group Heidelberg Pharma INDUS Holding
INTERSHOP Communications
Kontron
Logwin
MAX Automation
Merkur Privatbank Merkur Priva MLP SE Mutares SE

OVB Holding ProCredit Holding PSI Software Progress-Werk Oberkirch Samara Asset Group SMT Scharf

This overview is updated monthly (last updated 15.09.2025)